

3/28/8

published 8 books
Triumphant Democracy
Downing of Britain's
Monarchy p202

Cousin Rod
debated U.S. / British Repton
Horace Greeley - big impact
"Proclaimed glories of U.S."

He revised history about
himself - said he invented
sleeping car p204

plunking of Herbert Spencer
he rejected Christian Church
evolved beyond distorted god
also interested in Darwin

Within steel industry began
known as "The Great Egger"
his hero - Horace Greeley p98

The Edgar Thompson Steel Co.
he owned 59% 1878

1st Bio in 30 years. Long Sleep Hollow - 1000's of letters
 a titan of disdain and respect
 Dundfermline, Scotland
 Andra b. Nov 25, 1835 / d. Aug 9, 1919 (83)
 Andra to U.S. in 1848 - Ireland Potatoe famine
 Allegheny City across from Pittsburgh
 Andra 13 - family needed \$7.50 a week - Andra worked \$1.20
 bobbin factory - what about his accent
 receiving telegram - life changed dramatically
 would be a free soil Democrat - out in slavery - he
 would become a Lousie Jane Republican
 Andra joined Rem. Reformer in 1853 - \$354 months
 he was a voracious reader - nights were for self improvement
 Debates with the original hip and Colonel Anderson's library
 library should remain free
 raise to \$400 months -
 Andra died Oct 2, 1855

1829 - after 8 month trip around world came back to W. Y.
 for first time noticed beauty of Foinis Whitefield - riding
 horses in Central Park -
 currently counting her in 1881
 Swrites her on 6 week trip to Great Br. - mother of both say no
 Convinced Margaret (10) told Foinis mother not to change mind.
 Tom Scott dies - Carn. treat death with indifference
 he died for his father
 Celebrates Margaret 71st B-day - writes to Louise
 Wanted to build library in Dundfermline \$25,000

July 27, 1881
 his 157 Library
 benefaction
 P. 162
 in Scotland

Carnegie convictions - he was the fittest, he was superior to his
 1828 - 8 months voyage around the world 1884 still a bachelor
 Japan, China, I wrote book "Round the World"
 he was 4ft in 79'
 he was 5 feet 3 inches
 Sings Shanghai, Ceylon, India - The Taj
 McLauchlan, chs. of E. T., dies while on trip
 family brought him certain mental peace

Who was Edger Thomson - died 1874 age 66

Tom Scott

The
Scotts
Heir

In 1862-63 A.C. invested in Oil -

63' paid 17,000 in dividends

Sleeping car business / Iron Bridges

How much money did AC make off the Civil War?

How many financial panics in AC's lifetime

1873

1907

Scott and Miss Anna Anna "Annie"
Duke Riddle -

AC fell for her / introduced her to Tom Scott for
evaluation and he married her p121

By 1876 - half the country's railroads were
in receivership

AC relationship with

Sherman
Antitrust Act
July 2, 1890
AC was ~~convinced~~ concerned
about Penn Railroad
this Act came about
because of
Rockefeller's
Standard
Oil

Benj. Harrison
Governor Cleveland
William McKimley

JR
Will Howard Telf
Wood Wilson

AC - pampered and bullied by an overbearing mother
at age 33 in NYC "we could be happy as long as we were together"
Radical letter - p 97 about Money

When 1870 came he was supposed to retire but did not
The selling of Bonds in NYC - to annoy other J. P. Morgan
Credit Mobilier - 1872

CARNEGIE

1884 - Louise and AC talk of breaking off engagement
goes to England ~~6 weeks~~ months
Develops strong friendship with The Arnolds
Mother's health poor - comes back to N.Y. - goes by
Louise's home - no one home - he's a "lonely" man
Mother - "don't marry until I pass" p. 95

Carnegie had little use for politician who couldn't
be bought

Louise and AC get back together - keep it a secret
from invalid Margaret
Called his mother "a true heroine" - didn't make
annual trip to B.P. then changed mind

Supported Gladstone - told House of Lords and Crown
had to go. - Part ownership in newspaper syndicate
Couldn't compliment Louise w/o mentioning his mother or
talk to Gladstone w/o mentioning superiority of U.S.
In 1885 - sold his interests in newspaper syn.

Draft - thought he could avoid war because
he worked for railroad
1864 - he was drafted at 28 - paid \$50 for substitute

Louisa - after mother's death went to Georgia
wrote I. about April 22 wedding - bought Huntington's
home at 51st and 5th for 200,000
eventually over 400 would grace his private pension list
including Walt Whitman

prenuptial - \$300,000 in stocks and bonds \$29,000 annual
income her son
Married Apr. 22, 1888 AC-51 Louie 30

traveled to Isle of Wight / London / Edinburgh where
he gave \$50,000 a 2nd library in Scotland

Louise overwhelmed by 15 guests at honeymoon home.

Friendship with James Blaine

For next ten years home at Cluny Scotland

Henry Clay Frick -

b 1849 SW Penn Farmer

Married 1881 / Jan 1, 1882 - Carnegie owned
11.25% of Frick's Co.

By Aug 85 AC 13,711 shares
Frick 8668

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For Diana

694. Peter Krass

Carnegie

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The" (Carnegie), 478

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P420 Relationship with Mark Twain

Carnegie Hall - I insisted it be called - The Music Hall
changed name while in Europe

27% of librarians used his name - more of 115 in Indiana
3000 communities replied - 6% rejected money because
it was tainted.

wouldn't give money for books. 2811 librarians at cost of 60 million

He was a religious agnostic

gave churches organs - 4092 \$3.6 mil

3597 - to other countries - \$2.6 mil. - 3124 of these to Eng + Scot.

Tuition endowment for heathish schools - St. Andrews et al.
10 million - got a lot of criticism

Shibo - remodeling -

fishing

golfing

expressed ill feeling toward Morgan and U.S. Steel that is why
he was paid in bonds that predicted would fail and he'd
get it back.

W.C.K. only assassination - Cynology read Emma Goldman -
Frick murder attempt

T. Roosevelt -

Had his attorney General break up one Morgan's consolidated

Nutwoods -

A.C. harbored a grudge against railroads

P135 Consolidated control when Tom's father-in-law
sold his cut of E.T. for \$100,000

Renowned cost accounting system came not from A.C.

but Tom, ^{Henry} Phipps, and Slim

Impatience of his partners vs. A.C. claiming he did it all

He never wanted to know the profits he wanted to know costs⁴⁴
another bugaboo: quality

His oppressive management style - when complimenting
ask why not more

A.C. liked Slim's falltimes - honeymoon over

A.C. he was extremely reactionary in in all matters

Chap 33 - P482

\$50,000 to OAS Building (1908) he was near 73

Taft elected - A.C. contributed \$20,000 to Republican

1910 - announced Carnegie Endowment for International Peace
he was 75 - had met with Taft at W. H. \$10 million

Taft appt. honorary Pres. Root Pres. 28 trustees - front for
Taft's peace initiative - European buildup

A.C. worked for passage of treaty with Britain and France.

Senate wouldn't ratify (Henry Cabot Lodge) Sec. State Knox
initiated with interference from A.C. - who contributed \$100,000
in 1912 - tried to stop TR from running.

Chap 29 - P414

Ultimate challenge - giving away \$360 million plus

Carnegie Relief Fund

world had never witnessed such philanthropy

Then 1898 - provided for 9 Liberia - next two yrs. 38

131 in 1901

Created Carnegie Institutions of Wash. \$10 mil + 22 million

T.R. a trustee one of 27

Carol for phiboseance / Bill Krasfor D.C. support Peter
Deane, Precision, Julia, Alex Kras

In 1910 - still had 180,000,000 to disburse

1907 Historic opening of Pitts. Art Gallery and Natural
Museum of History. 6 years in making
total contributions 25 million

Jan 1912 - established - The Carnegie Corporation
Elihu Root - vice pres. to run it. \$125 million

Why did A.C. use revised spellings

As time passed the foundation got tired of his meddling
eventually he got locked out of what he created

Letter from A.C. to Ross over Scottish 1st library - A.C. kept
p507

The Homestead Tragedy 1892 An amalgamated strike
13 deaths 100 wounded 5000 Punishments

A.C. in Scotland - Frick in charge
St. Louis Post Dispatch editorial prob

Who fired first?

eight thousand militiamen arrived in 95 railroad cars. per govern
100 indictments handed down

Frick shot twice / stabbed by an assassin

A.C. wanted close down plants

A.C. lied about what he knew and when he knew it.

workers didn't return until Nov 17 (4 months later)

A.C. delayed his trip home from V.K.

Homestead would haunt A.C. until death

He claimed he'd been striven for years but he and Frick
were masterminds behind campaign to expel old union
A.C. lied about what kind of power he had p299

Lenox, Mass.

A.C. d. Aug 11, 1919 Sleepy Hollow

Henry Ford Frodo d. Dec 1919

→ b. Dunfermline, Scotland
25 Nov 1835

would have been worth over 100 Billion today

& had given away 350 million -

25 mil left

Rockefeller worth 200 Billion -
passed on 500 mil to children

Louis died 1946

Carnegie Corp has today 2 Bil.

1999 gave 15 million to Libran.

A.C.'s father Will dies Oct 2, 1855

Carnegie's "rather suspect
autobiography" p 301

March 30, 1897 -

Louis built Margaret
she was 40

Carnegie a self proclaimed
pacifist

Shelo-heaven or earth

Cuba 1898

Philippines

A.C. anti-imperialist

Electoral

met with Kaiser Wilhelm II
twice 1907

he was transformed from
a conservative Republican
to a Roosevelt progressive