



1800  
5.2 mil.  
16 states  
VT, KY, TN.  
1 in 25 lived in city  
Pop. 65,000 - largest city  
New York / Boston  
Balt. Charleston  
toped 29,000  
1 in 6 enslaved  
900,000 slaves  
156,000 free blacks

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James Callender p136  
T. J. Underhill's  
his work against Hamilton  
and Adams

What was an  
"Ultra Federalist"

Clasor = Hamilton

In 1800 - national debt  
was 20 million

Journey from Wash to  
Quincy, Mass 19 days

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Coward & Mc Murrie

The Capital comes to WASH. 1800  
Each elector would cast two votes

Federalists -

① John Adams

② Charles Cotesworth Pinckney b1745

Republicans

① Thomas Jefferson

② Aaron Burr b1756  
soldier

M. Theodorid -

10 y. older

most dandy of the 4

5'6"

Great Britain (Adams)

vs.

France (Jeff.)

Adams only one running w. no slave

Jeff - "never return to public life"

Wash largely neglected Adams p84  
since 89"

1796 election

Candidates often bought food & drink  
didn't do much speechifying

Burr campaigned for six weeks in New England

136 electors in 16 states

9 states - legislature picked electors

7 states electors popularly elected

6 states - vote belonged to all white male taxpayers (PA/NH/VT)  
(NC/KY/TN)

the others maintained property requirement

some state set higher qualification for voting for upper chamber

given blank piece of paper

Hamilton's role

Jay Treaty role in election

Adams cabinet - beholden to Hamilton

JA sent troops Paris to prevent war (Marshall,  
Bunbury and Bern)

Quasi-war crisis what scholars call Franco-American  
troubles

X22 affair - French agents who demanded a bribe

to let Adams envoys to see Talleyrand p109

Federalists pass Alien and Sedition Act - Adams

had not ask for this legislation

20 million in 1800 today \$ 291,475,496

BOOKNOTES  
BRIAN P. LAMB  
C-SPAN AIR DATE

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Taped: 08/23/04  
Aired: 10/03/04  
Tape #: 183137

ADAMS VS. JEFFERSON

Popular vote for electors 1800  
NC/KY/MD/RI/VA

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In 1795 - only 17 Repub. newspapers existed (14%)  
3 yrs later - 28%  
1800 - 40% of American newspapers Repub.

Adams left Congress in 1777

next 11 years in England France and Holland (except for 6 mos.)

1782 - Martha J. dies -

84 - T.J. leaves for 7 yrs.

1786 - meets Maria Cosway - she 29/T.J. 46

1789 - T.J. sailed home from France

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Adams joined his Sec War McKenny and Pickens

He thought Hamilton was venal p133  
Republicans were NYC

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Pinchney  
Burr  
Washington  
Jefferson  
Madison  
Hamilton  
Adams

The Whiskey Rebellion

Hamilton's economic program  
"Hamiltonianism"

Politicians of 1790s were revolutionaries

Hamilton - "pro monarch"

Federalist Press - 3/4s of U.S. newspapers

~~the~~ Anglo-French war - 1793

What were the Democratic-Republican Societies?  
they made Wash furious

Wash received Jay Treaty 1795 - He eventually signed it

Federalists had 2/3rds majority in Senate  
1794 - Republicans maintained majority in the House

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\* Differences between the parties - a graph p148

People believed that American people had ousted their President 1791  
Jefferson retired to Mont. in 76/81/93

James Bayard of Delaware 33

Did Jefferson win through a bargain with the Federalist p190

Final vote tally - Jeff 10 states  
Bur 4 states

Hamilton's fiscal program had been in place for 10 years.  
Abolition (Delaware and S.C.)  
Hard to change p195

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stand toward France  
Alien and Sedition Acts  
new taxes -  
the Provisional Army

What Federalist's stood for



1800 election  
Republican 69  
Federalist 36

Senate

Reg. 18 - 1st time  
Fed 13 - control

Founders didn't intend  
for Pres. to be chosen  
by popular vote.  
Not all states chose electors  
by popular vote

Speaker Sedgwick  
passionately hated  
Jefferson

Conrad and McMunnis  
T.J. residence