

ORIGINAL
MEANINGS

POLITICS AND IDEAS IN THE
MAKING OF THE CONSTITUTION

JACK N. RAKOVE



Alfred A. Knopf New York 1996

Montesquieu - the
The Spirit of ~~the~~ Laws

David Hume
Idea of a Perfect
Commonwealth

William Blackstone
Commentaries on the Laws
of England

John Locke

Popular Sovereignty

non-separatists - Elbridge Gerry
George Mason
Edmund Randolph

Daniel Rakove p 382

| | | |
|------------------------------|-------|-----------------|
| Fabius - John Dickinson | p 137 | Cato |
| Publius - Madison and Ham. | | Centinel |
| a Landholder - Ellsworth | | Brutus |
| a Countryman - Roger Sherman | | Parificus (Ham) |

Madison and the "volatile forces of passion" p 141

"patron saint of American history"

Unbiased history - "an elusive goal"

"Originalism" what is it

How much of a Nationalist was Madison

Why would historians like to hear Chamber James 8, 1787
to hear Alexander Hamilton? p 64

Virginia Plan
New Jersey Plan

Anti-Federalists - fundamental objections p 147

How did the framers deal with Slavery

How many attended
How many signed
Who didn't

420. Jack Rakove
Original Meanings
Taped: 5/28/97
Aired: 7/6/97
Tape #: 75607

Committee of Style -

Jefferson meant for Declaration to be read aloud p.

342

frances
ratifiers

Madison

Hamilton

Helvidius
Pacifiers

} great collaborators
turned
protagonists

What is the necessary and proper clause
Madison's theory of faction

Madison all's James Wilson (PA)
A. Ham. (NY)
Lafayette (MA)

Committee of detail

John Rutledge
Oliver Ellsworth
Edmund Randolph
Nathaniel Gorham
James Wilson

Compromise

- * All politics are local p. 29
- * The Madisonian Moment p. 36

BOOKNOTES
1997-07-06

THIS IS A BORZOI BOOK
PUBLISHED BY ALFRED A. KNOPF, INC.

Copyright © 1996 by Jack N. Rakove

All rights reserved under International and Pan-American Copyright Conventions.
Published in the United States by Alfred A. Knopf, Inc., New York,
and simultaneously in Canada by Random House of Canada Limited, Toronto.
Distributed by Random House, Inc., New York.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data
Rakove, Jack N.

Original meanings: politics and ideas in the making of the Constitution/
Jack N. Rakove.—1st ed.

p. cm.

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 0-394-57858-9

1. United States—Constitutional history.
2. United States—Constitutional law—Interpretation and construction.

I. Title.

KF454I.R35 1996

342.73'029—dc20

[347.30229] 95-44550

CIP

Manufactured in the United States of America
First Edition

- ① Presidency - only two terms
- ② Senate - elected directly by people
- ③ Court - Roe v. Wade
Brown v. Board of Education
- ④ Line Item Veto
- ⑤ Balance Budget Amendment
- ⑥ Vietnam War